

RESULTS of WWI and TREATY of VERSAILLES PPT 2

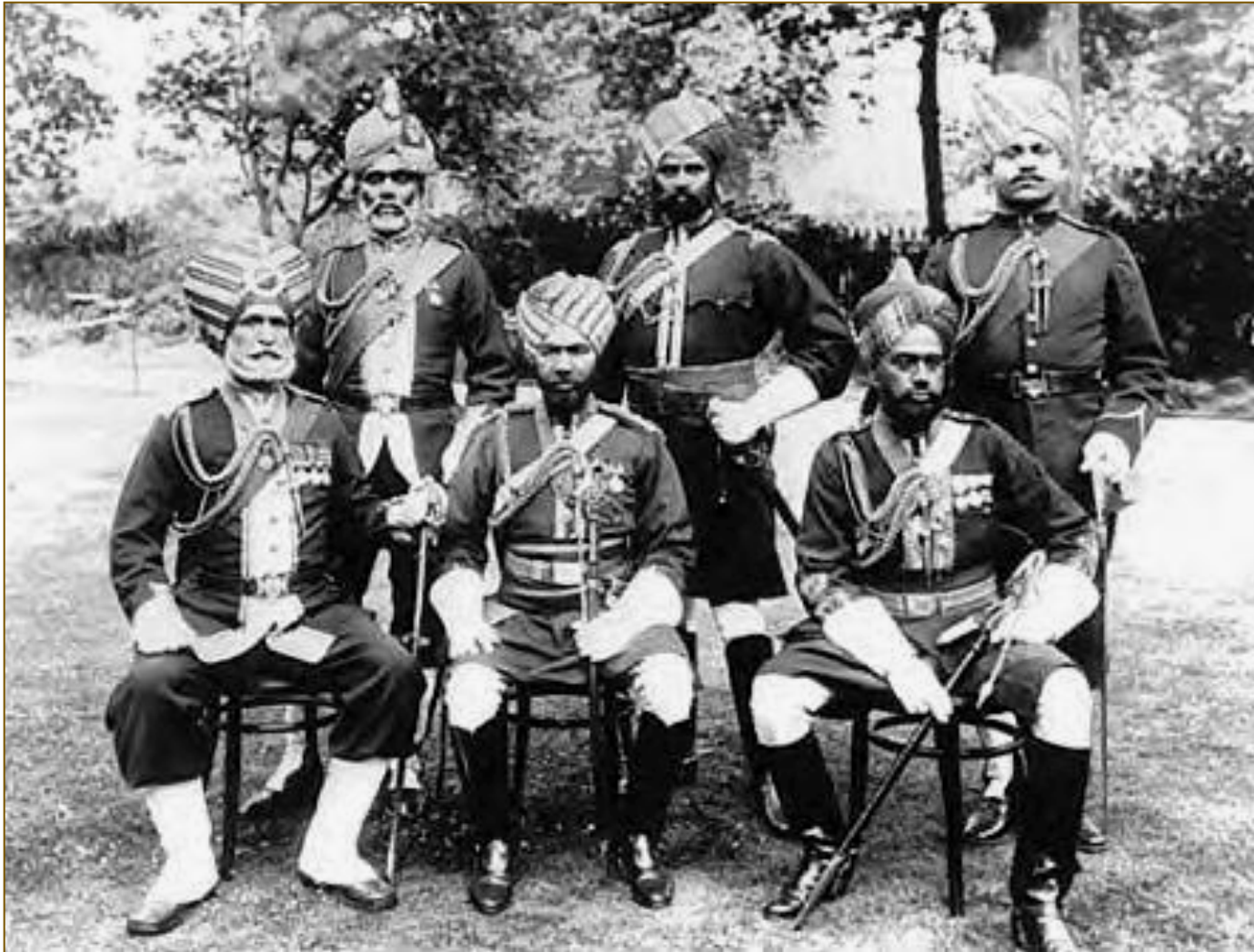


Results of the War

****Outcomes and global effects of World War I:**

- Colonies' participation in the war, increased demands for independence
- End of the **Russian Imperial, Ottoman, German, and Austro-Hungarian Empires.**
- Enormous **cost of the war** in lives, property, and social disruption. 37-40 million casualties.

Sikh British Soldiers in India



Fighting in Africa



Black Soldiers in the
German *Schutztruppen*
[German E. Africa]

British Sikh
Mountain Gunners



Fighting in Africa



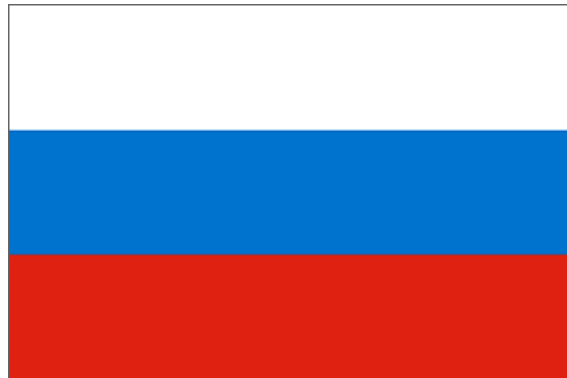
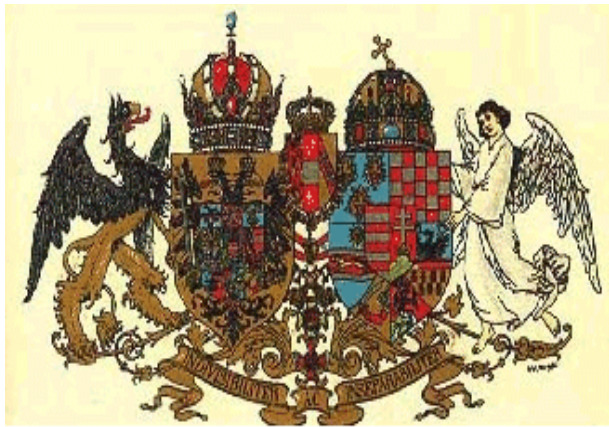
3rd British Battalion, Nigerian Brigade

Fighting in Salonika, Greece



French colonial marine infantry from
Cochin, China - 1916

World War I brought the end to which empires?



****1918 Spanish Flu Pandemic: Spreads and Depletes All Armies**



****50,000,000 - 100,000,000
died worldwide**

9,000,000 Dead



The Somme American Cemetery, France



“Paths of Glory”

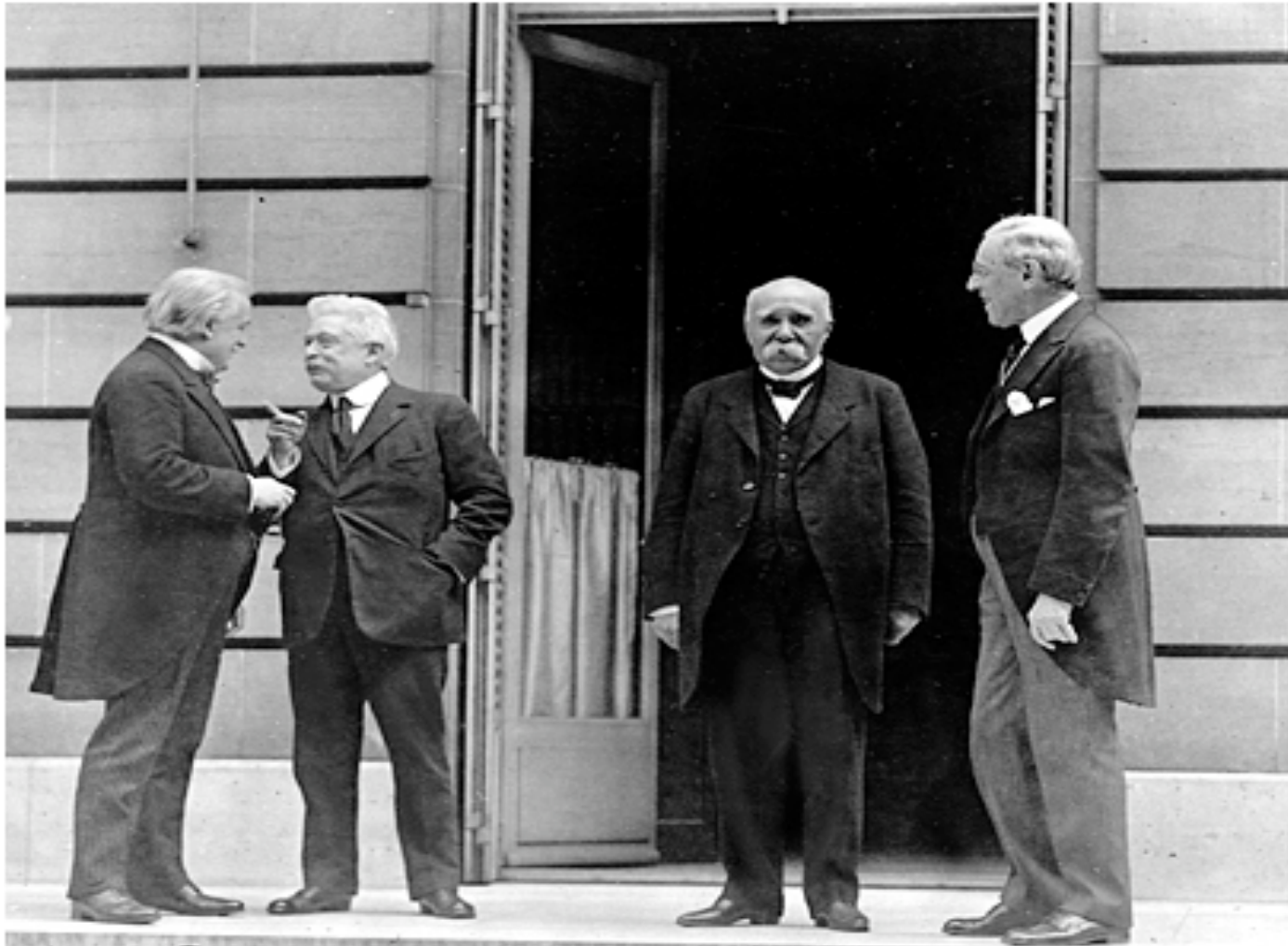
C. R. W. Nevinson, 1917



AMERICAN CASUALTIES WWI

- 116,516 KILLED
- 320,500 TOTAL CASUALTIES

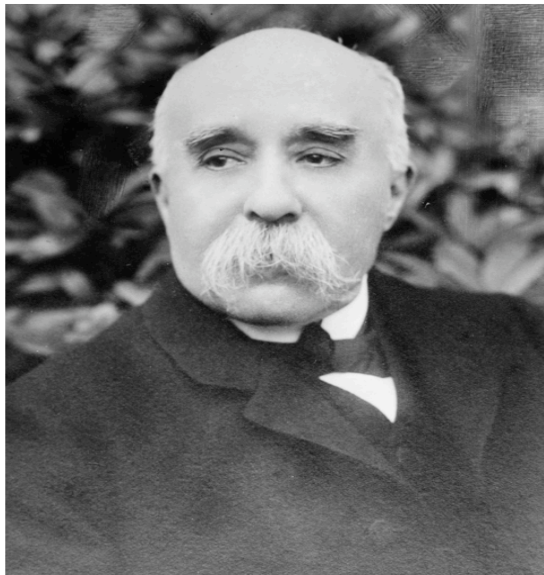
Treaty of Versailles, signed July 28, 1919



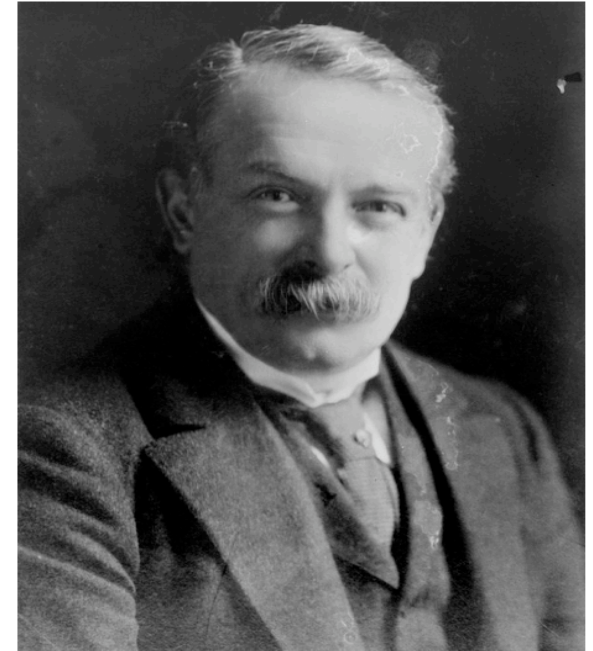
****The “Big Three” at the signing of the Treaty of Versailles, 1919**



President Woodrow
Wilson, U.S.A.



President Georges
Clemenceau, Fr.



Prime Minister David
Lloyd George, G.B.

Oooops.... ➡



Premier Vittorio Orlando of Italy

Wilson's Fourteen Points- Plan for PEACE

- Freedom of the Seas
- Disarmament
- New boundaries of countries/Loser countries lose colonies
- **LEAGUE of NATIONS**
- **Some if these were used in the Treaty of Versailles*

1919-TREATY of VERSAILLES

- *Germany forced to accept the war guilt clause— total and sole guilt for causing the war
- **Germany** must **give up** some of its territory— especially the **Alsace-Lorraine** which they took from France during the Franco-Prussian War of 1871.
- Germany must pay war reparations
- Germany's military is severely limited
- **League of Nations**-international group of former Allied nations to try and stop future wars-no military power
- ***Suggested in *Wilson's Fourteen Points***

1919-Treaty of Versailles-cont'd

- New boundaries-New countries formed
- **MANDATE SYSTEM**-loser countries' colonies taken over by winners temporarily.*

Imperial Machines
1918 Alternate Map of
Europe after WW1



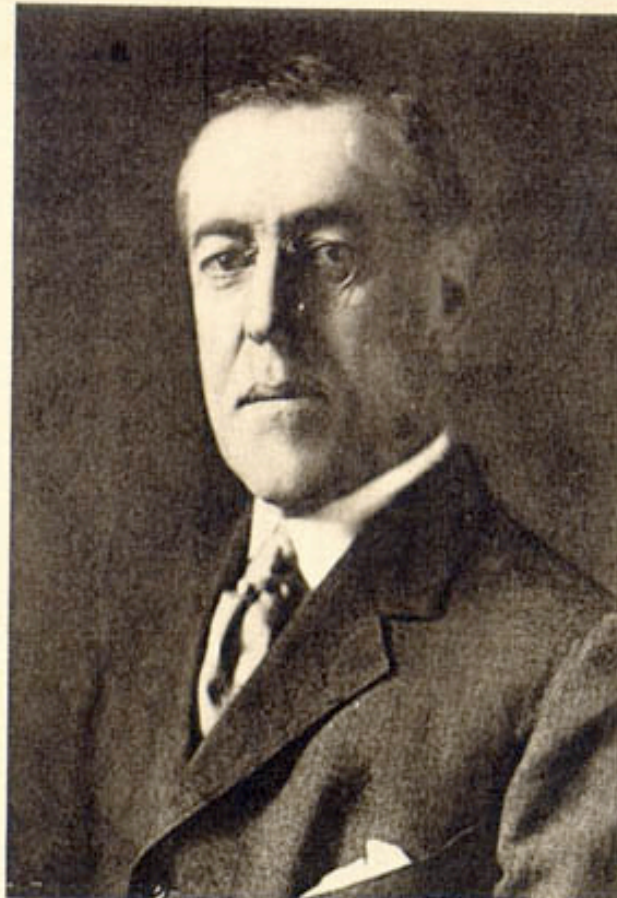
ORIGIN OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

January 8th, 1918. Fourteen Points laid down by President Wilson as the basis of world peace. (*)

January 25th, 1919. League accepted in principle.

April 28th, 1919. Covenant adopted.

January 10th, 1920. League came into being; Secretariat established in London.



Woodrow WILSON

January 16th, 1920. First meeting of Council at Paris.

November 1st, 1920. League Headquarters moved from London to Geneva.

November 15th, 1920. First Meeting of Assembly at Geneva.

(*) THE FOURTEENTH POINT :

" A General Association of Nations must be formed under specific covenants for the purpose of affording mutual guarantees of political independence and territorial integrity to great and small States alike."